

Everything You Need to Know About Cloud Security in 30 Minutes or Less

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A long time ago...

You know, 2008



In a galaxy far far away

You know, the Internet

(Where all the porn is)



These guys...



Said, “Hey, we need the
next big thing.”

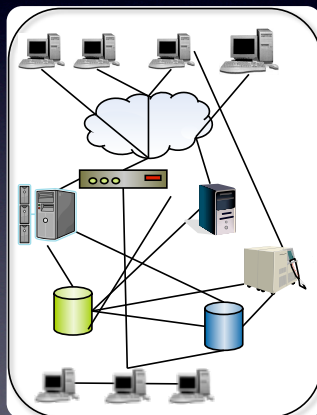
So this guy



Said....

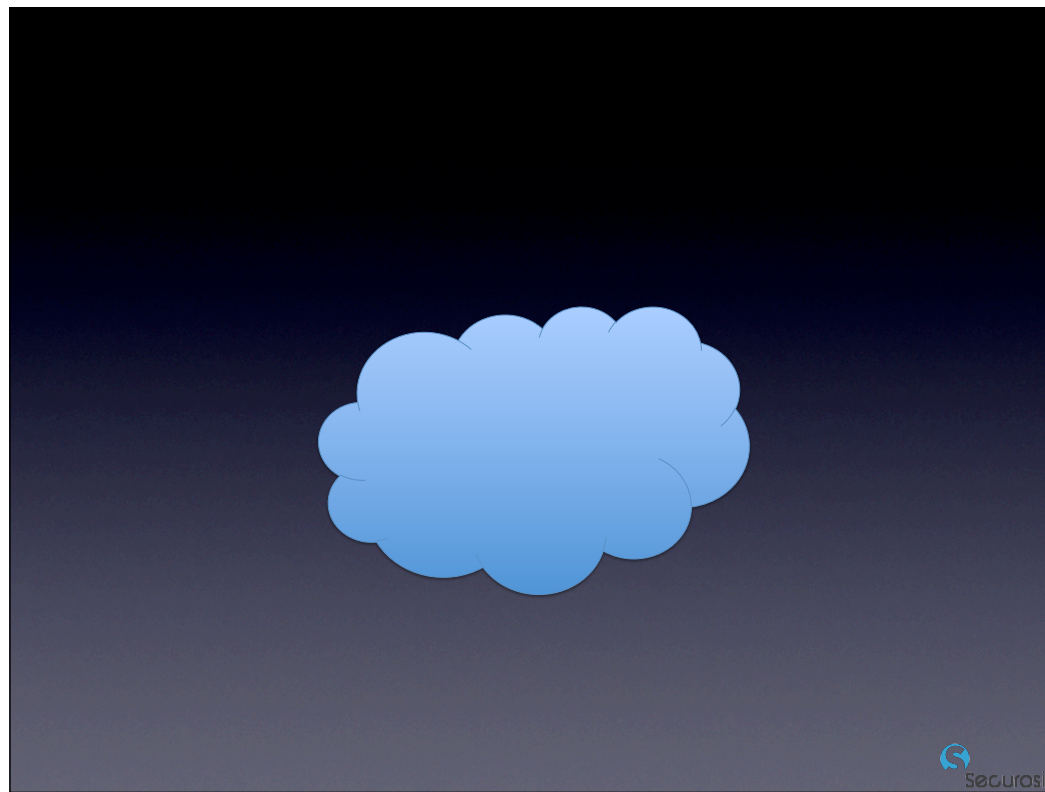
“Hey, you know all
those complicated
diagram thingies
customers are showing
us?”

Like this?



Notice something?

They all have one of
these



And I've never seen a
customer with one, so
let's sell them *that*!

Woah



We can totally sell that!



And thus THE CLOUD
was born.

And there was much
rejoicing.



Unless, of course, you
were in IT security.

And your developers
told you they moved
everything to the cloud.

Last week.

In which case, it was
more like this...



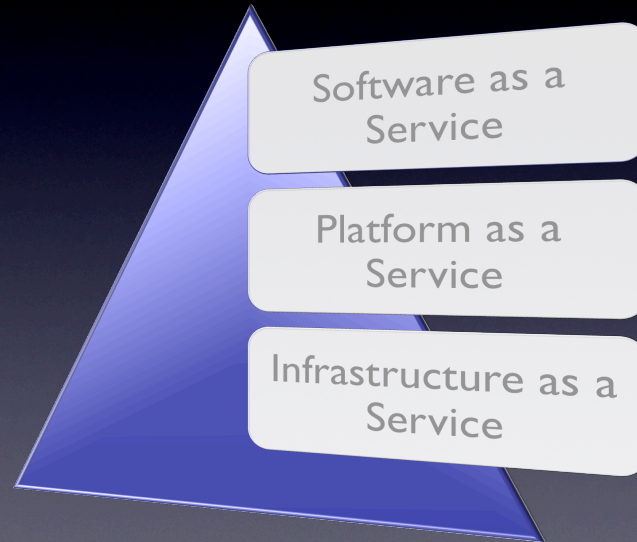
Why the cloud is a problem for security

- Poor understanding of cloud taxonomies and definitions.
- A generic term, frequently misused to refer to anything on the Internet.
- Lack of visibility into cloud deployments.
- Organic consumption.

The CSA 5 Principle Characteristics of the Cloud

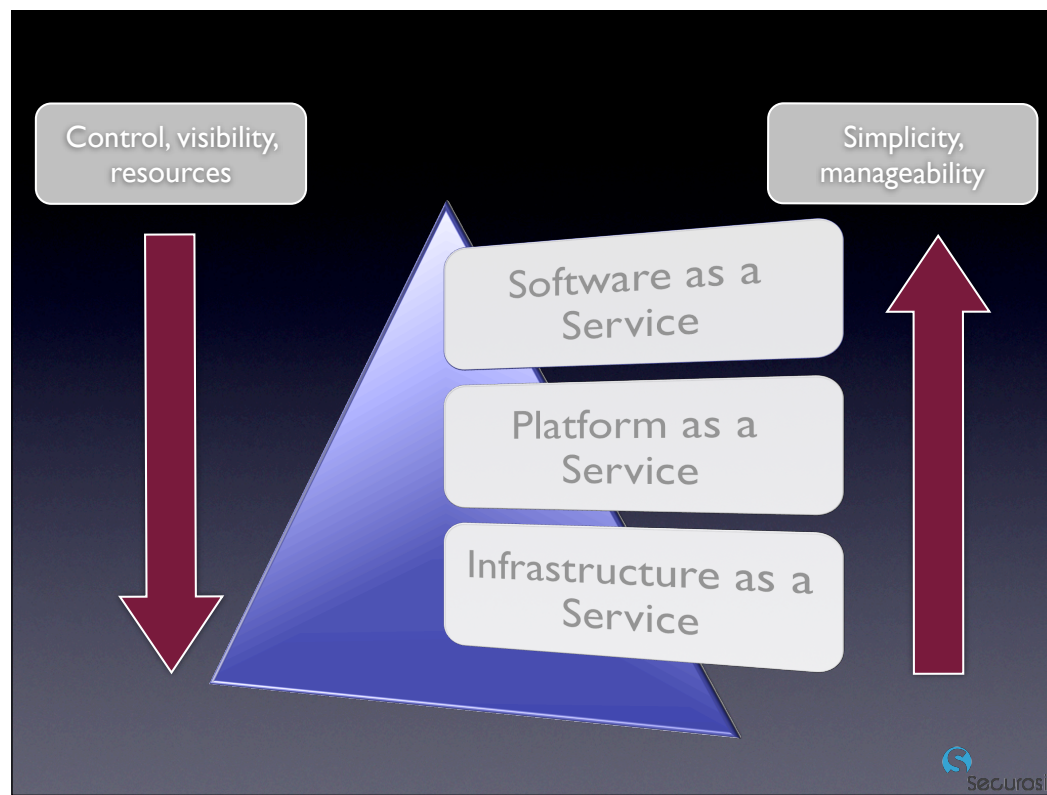
- Abstraction of Infrastructure
- Resource Democratization
- Services Oriented Architecture
- Elasticity/Dynamism of Resources
- Utility model of Consumption & Allocation

Three Delivery Models



Security Implications

- Variable control.
- Variable visibility.
- Variable simplicity.
- Variable resources.



But is the cloud more
or less secure than we
are now?

It depends

SaaS

- Most constrained.
- Most security managed by your provider.
- Least flexible.

PaaS

- Less constrained.
- Security varies tremendously based on provider and application- shared responsibility.
- Security responsibility

IaaS

- Most flexible.
- Most security managed by your developers.

Specific issues

- Spillage and data security.
- Reliability/availability.
- Capability to apply traditional security controls in a dynamic environment.
- Lack of visibility into cloud usage.
- Changing development patterns/cycles.

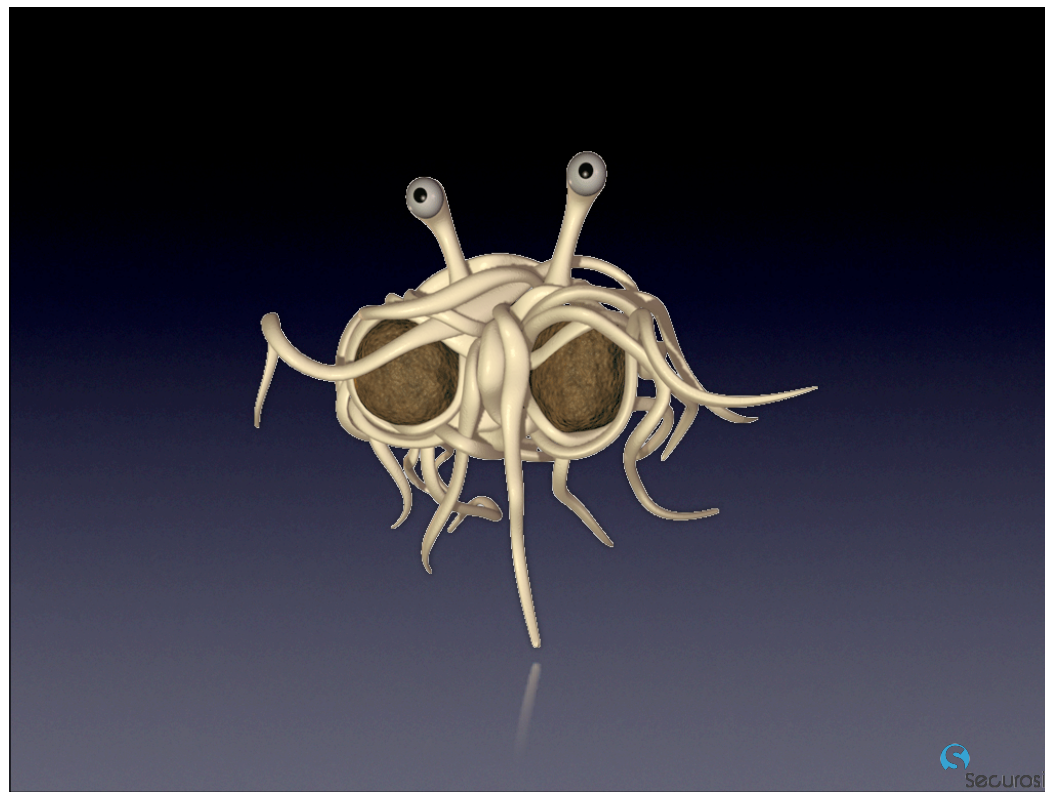
For example, where do
you stick the WAF?

Is vulnerability scanning
your cloud legal?

How do you use your
static and dynamic
analysis testing tools in
the cloud?

Where do you roll the
cloud when it fails?

How most
organizations secure
their clouds today...



Your Top 2 Cloud Security Defenses

Service Level
Agreements

Security
Understanding

Understand Your SLAs

- Are there security-specific SLAs?
- Can you audit against those SLAs?
- Are there contractual penalties for non-compliance?
- Do your SLAs meet your risk tolerance requirements?

Suggested SLAs

- Availability.
- Security audits- including third party.
- Data security/encryption.
- Personnel security.
- Security controls (depend based on service).
- User account management.
- Infrastructure changes.

Understand Your Cloud

- What security controls are in your cloud?
- How can you manage and integrate with the controls?
- What security documentation is available?
- What contingency plans are available?

Cloud Security Controls to Look For

- Data encryption/security (key management).
- Perimeter defenses.
- Auditing/logging.
- Authentication
- Segregation.
- Compliance.

Cloud Security Macro Layers

Network

Service

User

Transaction

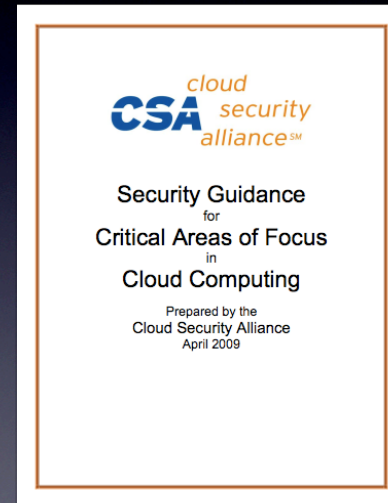
Data

Don't Trust

- SAS70 Audits.
- Documentation without verification.
- Non-contractual SLAs.
- Anything not in writing, with penalties for non-compliance.
- Anything you don't understand.

Resources

- Cloud Security Alliance
- Jericho Forum
- NIST



What to Do

- Educate yourself.
- Engage with developers.
- Develop cloud security requirements.
- Understand risk/controls tradeoffs.
- Document and engage management.

The 5 Stages of Cloud Computing Grief

- Denial: There is no cloud.
- Anger: Why the f&*k is this sales guy trying to sell me a cloud?
- Bargaining: Can you please just tell me what the f&^k your cloud is?
- Depression: The sales guy found my CIO. Now I have to buy a cloud.
- Acceptance: There is no cloud.



There is
no cloud!

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