

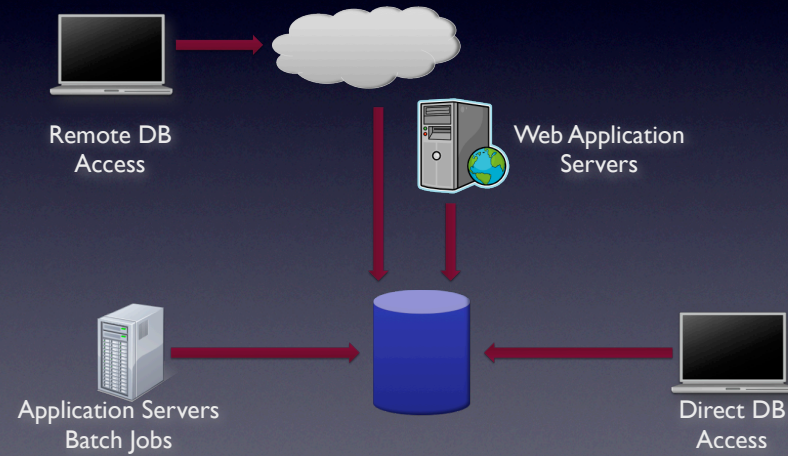
# Understanding and Selecting a Database Activity Monitoring Solution

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# Do You Really Know What's Happening In Your DB?



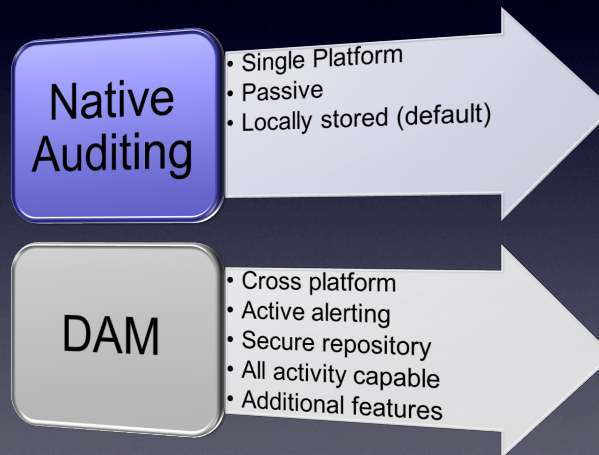
# Defining DAM

*Database Activity Monitors capture and record, at a minimum, all Structured Query Language (SQL) activity in real time or near real time, including database administrator activity, across multiple database platforms; and can generate alerts on policy violations.*

# Defining DAM

- Monitor and audit all activity.
- Store data securely.
- Aggregation and correlation across multiple platforms.
- Monitor DBA activity for separation of duties.

# DB Auditing vs. Activity Monitoring

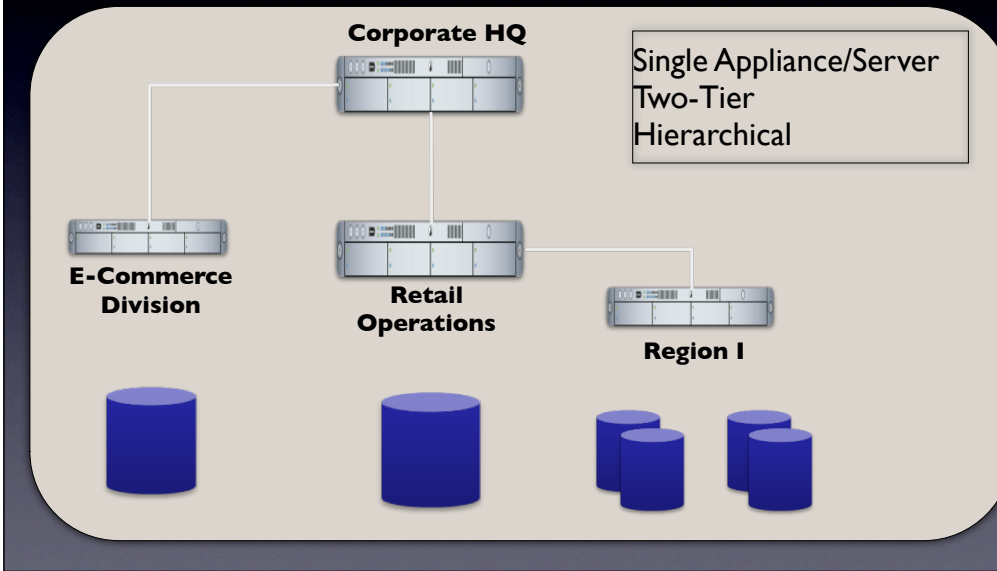


# Use Cases

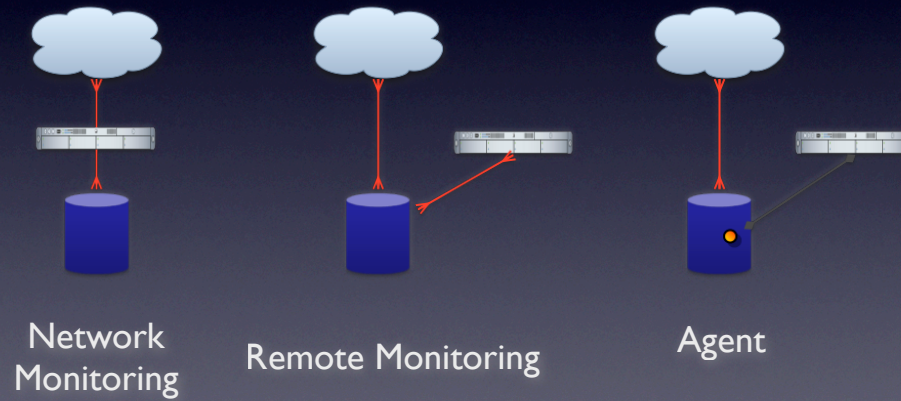
- As a control on DBAs for SOX compliance.
- To detect too many credit card numbers being returned by an application.
- As a compensating control for PCI compliance.
- Change management.
- Audit heterogeneous databases when native auditing is unavailable or has performance problems.



# Architecture

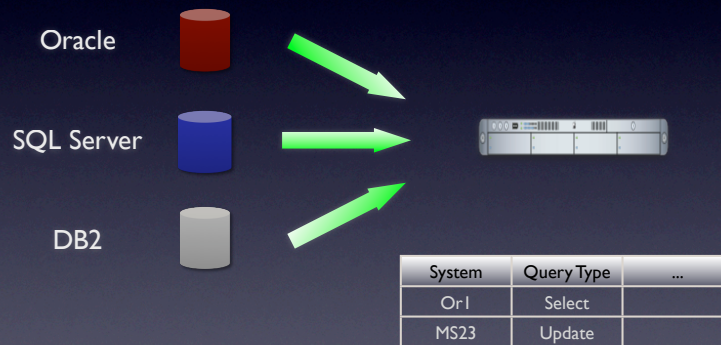


# Collection Techniques





# Aggregation and Correlation



# Policy Creation

Database

Object

Action/  
Query

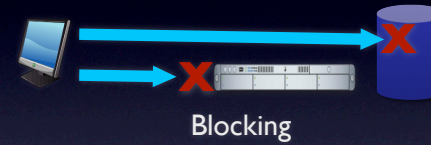
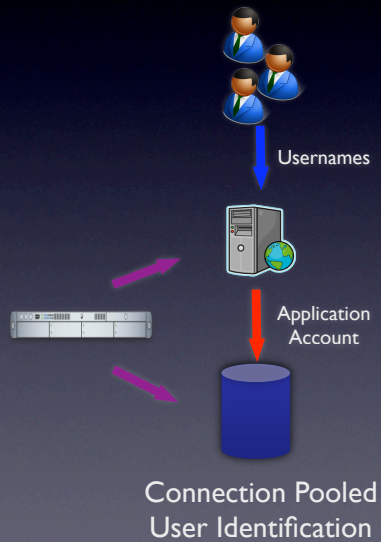
User

Cross-database/Correlation  
Compound statements  
Criticality  
Result sets  
Rule Based  
Heuristics  
*Content Based*

# Alerts and Workflow

ID	Time	Policy	DB	Type	User	Query	Status
1138	1625	SOX/Transaction	ERP_GL	Change	admin	UPDATE tb_idger...	Open
1139	1632	HIPAA	HRI	View	jsmith	SELECT * from ...	Assigned
1140	1702	PCI/Count	Transact_3	View	192.168.0.213	SELECT CC from ...	Closed
1141	1712	Customer PII	CRM	View	bgates	SELECT * from ...	Closed
1142	1730	Security/SQL Inj	Estore_I	Privilege	192.168.1.94	admin' --	Escalated
1143	12/1/08	Change Mgmt	DB_321	Alter	sjobs	ALTER tab I...	Closed

# Advanced Features



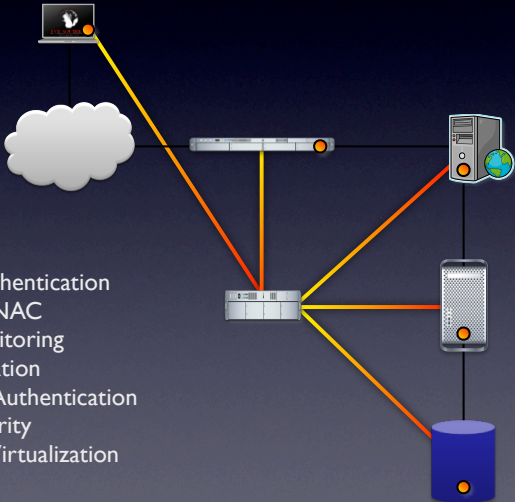
ID	Last	First	SSN
1111	Mogull	Richard	555-12-5555
1112	Smith	John	324-86-3456

Content Discovery

# Advanced Features

- Application Activity Monitoring
- Pre-Configured Application Policies
- Pre-Configured Compliance Policies
- Change Management
- Vulnerability Assessment

# ADMP



The diagram illustrates a network architecture for ADMP. A central server is connected to a laptop, a cloud, a switch, a desktop PC, a server rack, and a database. The connections are color-coded: yellow for the laptop, cloud, and switch; orange for the desktop PC, server rack, and database; and black for the switch and desktop PC. The central server is a white box with a yellow light. The laptop is a black icon with a yellow light. The cloud is a white icon. The switch is a white icon with a yellow light. The desktop PC is a white icon with a yellow light. The server rack is a white icon with a yellow light. The database is a blue cylinder with a yellow light.

- Adaptive Authentication
- Application NAC
- Activity Monitoring
- Anti-Exploitation
- Transaction Authentication
- Session Security
- Application Virtualization

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# The 3-Step Selection Process

- Define needs
- Formalize requirements
- Evaluate and select

# Define Needs

## 1. Create a selection committee

1. Include DBAs, security, application administrators, and audit

## 2. Define systems and platforms to protect

## 3. Determine protection and compliance requirements

# Formalize Requirements

- Issue a formal RFI
- Create a draft RFP
- Confirm requirements with selection committee

# Evaluate and Select

1. Issue the RFI
2. Perform paper evaluation
3. Bring in 3 vendors for on-site presentations and risk assessment
4. Finalize RFP and issue to your short list
5. Assess responses and begin deep testing
6. Select, Negotiate, Buy

# What To Test

- Platform support
- Performance
- Policy creation and management
- Incident workflow
- Heuristics
- Directory integration

# Conclusions

- DAM is more than just auditing.
- Use policies to provide security.
- You can use auditing for separation of duties with DBAs.
- Engage both security and database teams early in the selection process.
- Know your infrastructure and requirements



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