

The Information- Centric Security Lifecycle

Rich Mogull
Securosis, L.L.C.

Mainframe



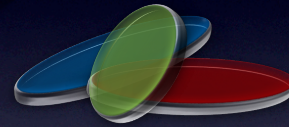
Jail

Internet I



Fortress

Internet II



Zone

But what about the
information?

Network

Application

Data

Host

User

Network

Application

Information

Host

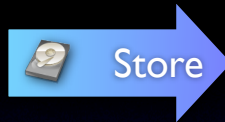
User

The Information-Centric Security Lifecycle



Create

Classify
Assign Rights



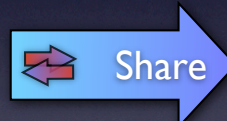
Store

Access Controls
Encryption
Rights Management
Content Discovery



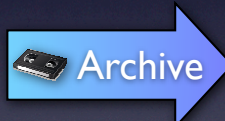
Use

Activity Monitoring
and Enforcement
Rights Management
Logical Controls
Application Security



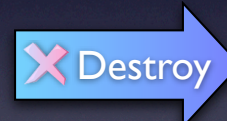
Share

CMP (DLP)
Encryption
Logical Controls
Application Security



Archive

Encryption
Asset Management

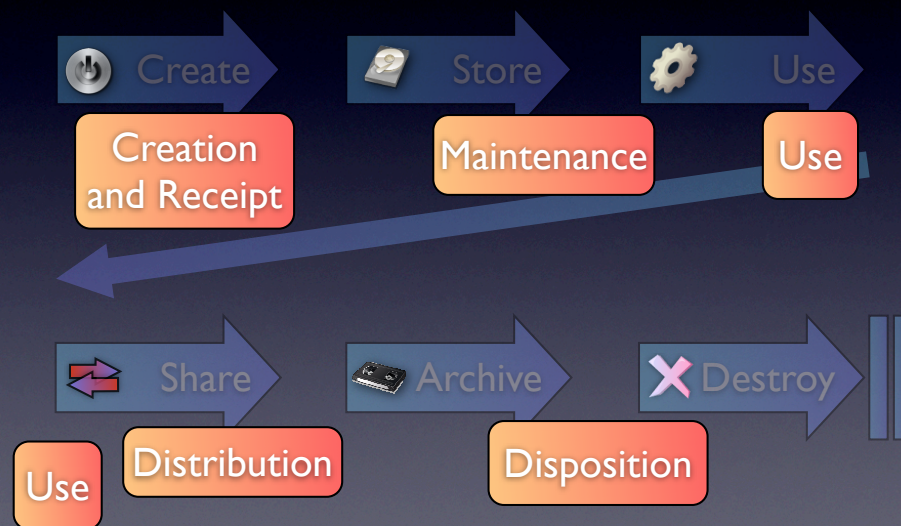


Destroy

Crypto-Shredding
Secure Deletion
Content Discovery



ILM and Security





- Content is classified as it's created through content analysis or based on labeling of data elements.
- Rights are assigned, based on central policies.
- Mandatory and discretionary policies.

Create Technologies



Control	Structured	Unstructured
Classify	None*	None*
Assign Rights	Label Security	Enterprise DRM

*Note- Classification is expected to emerge from
DLP/CMP*

Label Security

Column

ID	Last	First	SSN
1111	Mogull	Richard	555-12-5555
1112	Smith	John	324-86-3456

Row

ID	Last	First	Region	Label
1111	Mogull	Richard	US	Public
1112	Smith	John	EMEA	Sensitive

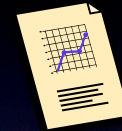
Content Analysis



Partial Document Matching



Database Fingerprinting



Statistical



Exact File Matching



Categories

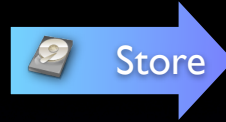


Conceptual

```
^(?:(<Visa>4\d{3})|(<Mastercard>5[1-5]\d{2})|(<Discover>6011)|(<DinersClub>3[68]\d{2})|(<30[0-5]\d)|(<AmericanExpress>3[47]\d{2})|([ -]?(<DinersClub>(\d{6})\d{4})|(<AmericanExpress>(\d{6})\d{5})|(<\d{4})\d{4}\d{4})))$
```

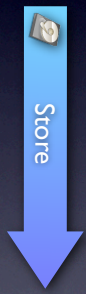
Rules

Securosis.com



- We use access controls, encryption, and rights management to protect data in storage.
- Content Discovery helps find unprotected sensitive data that slipped through the gaps.

Store Technologies



Control	Structured	Unstructured
Access Controls	DBMS Access Controls Administrator Separation of Duties	File System Access Controls Document Management System Access Controls
Encryption	Field Level Encryption Application Level Encryption File/Media Encryption*	Media Encryption File Encryption Distributed Encryption
Rights Management	Label/Row Level Security	Enterprise DRM
Content Discovery	Database-Specific Discovery Tools	DLP/CMF Content Discovery Storage/Data Classification Tools

Access
Controls



Encryption



DRM



Encryption Options



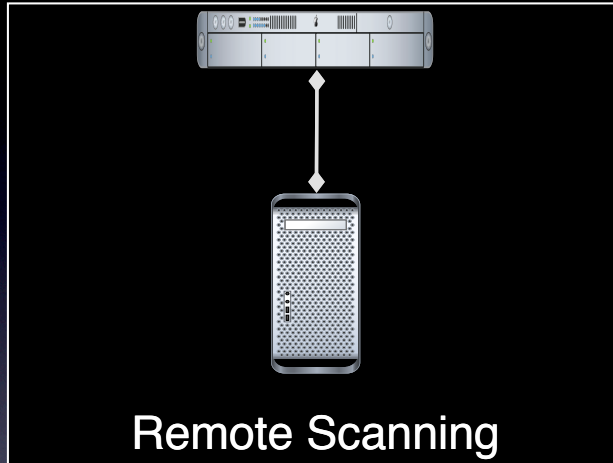
File/Folder



Application/
Database



Media




Content Discovery



- Monitor and protect information during use.
- Includes business applications and productivity applications.
- Heavy use of content-aware technologies.

Use Technologies



Control	Structured	Unstructured
Activity Monitoring and Enforcement	Database Activity Monitoring Application Activity Monitoring	Endpoint Activity Monitoring File Activity Monitoring Portable Device Control Endpoint DLP
Rights Management	Label Security	Enterprise DRM
Logical Controls	Object (Row) Level Security Structural Controls Application Logic	
Application Security	Implemented At Application Layer	

Two Sides Of Information-Centric Security

Data Center

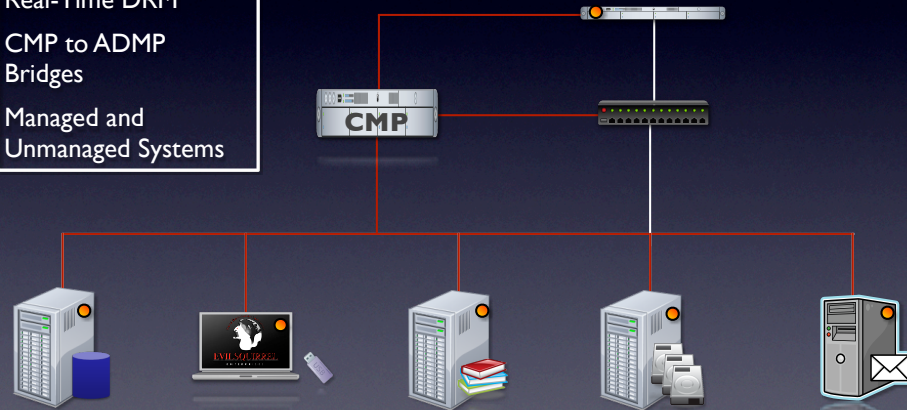


Productivity



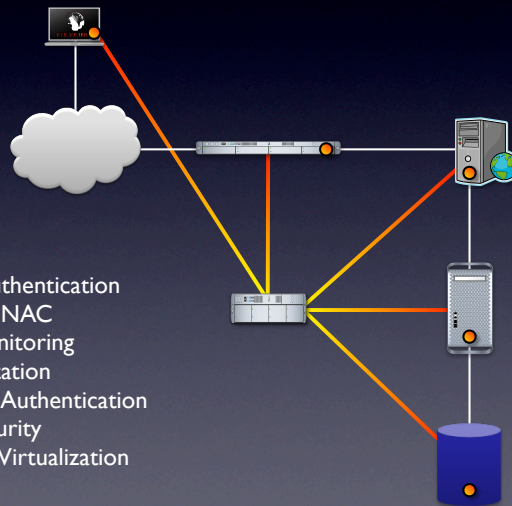
CMP

Advanced Content
Analysis
Real-Time DRM
CMP to ADMP
Bridges
Managed and
Unmanaged Systems



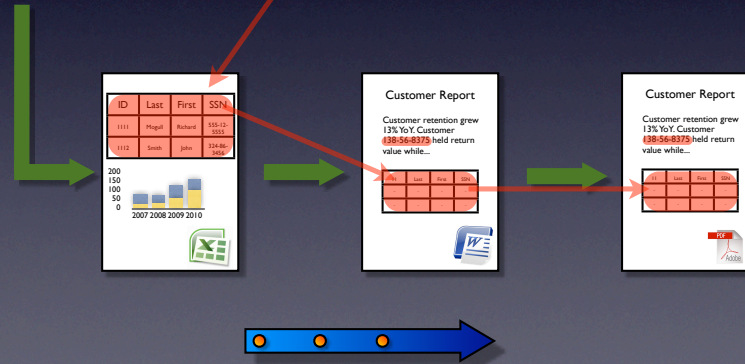
ADMP

Adaptive Authentication
Application NAC
Activity Monitoring
Anti-Exploitation
Transaction Authentication
Session Security
Application Virtualization



Cross-Domain Information Protection

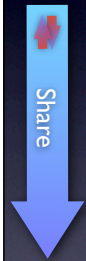
ID	Last	First	SSN
1111	Mogull	Richard	555-12-5555
1112	Smith	John	324-86-3456





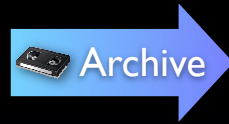
- Securely exchange information, inside and outside of the enterprise.
- A mixture of content-aware technologies and encryption for secure exchange.

Share Technologies



Control	Structured	Unstructured
CMP/DLP	Database Activity Monitoring (With DLP Feature)	Network/Endpoint CMP/DLP
Encryption <small>*Only When Data Elements Not Otherwise Encrypted</small>	Network Encryption Application Level Encryption	Email Encryption File Encryption Network Encryption
Logical Controls	Object (Row) Level Security Structural Controls	
Application Security	Implemented At Application Layer	

Inter-Organization Encryption vs. DRM



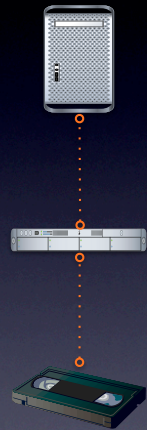
- Protect information in archival storage.
- Encryption and asset management

Archive Technologies



Control	Structured	Unstructured
Encryption	Field-Level Encryption	Tape Encryption Storage Encryption (Multiple Options)
Asset Management	Asset Management	Asset Management

Tape Encryption Options



In-line



Drive



Software



- Ensure data is not recoverable at end of life
- Content discovery to ensure dangerous data isn't hiding where it shouldn't be.

Destroy Technologies

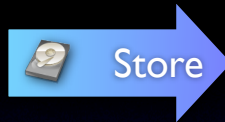


Control	Structured	Unstructured
Crypto-Shredding	Enterprise Key Management	Enterprise Key Management
Secure Deletion	Disk/Free Space Wiping	Disk/Free Space Wiping
Physical Destruction	Physical Destruction	Physical Destruction
Content Discovery	Database-Specific Discovery Tools	DLP/CMF Content Discovery Storage/Data Classification Tools Enterprise Search E-Discovery



Create

Classify
Assign Rights



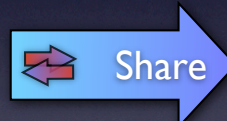
Store

Access Controls
Encryption
Rights Management
Content Discovery



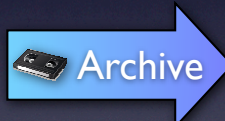
Use

Activity Monitoring
and Enforcement
Rights Management
Logical Controls
Application Security



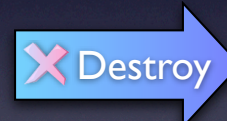
Share

CMP (DLP)
Encryption
Logical Controls
Application Security



Archive

Encryption
Asset Management



Destroy

Crypto-Shredding
Secure Deletion
Content Discovery



Rich Mogull

Securosis, L.L.C.

rmogull@securosis.com

<http://securosis.com>

AIM: securosis

Skype: rmogull